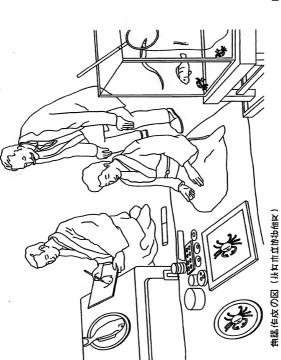
FIG. 1 PRIOR ART

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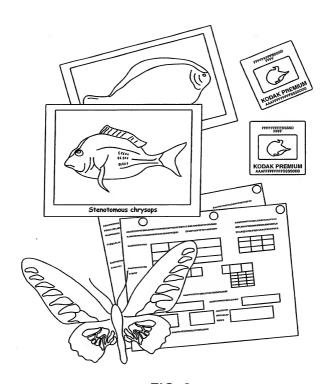
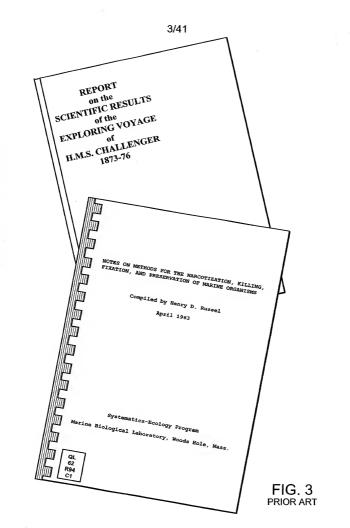


FIG. 2 PRIOR ART



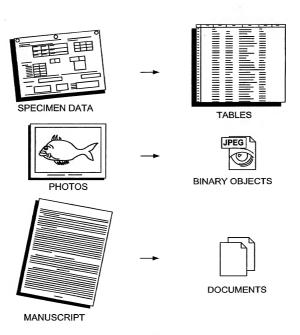
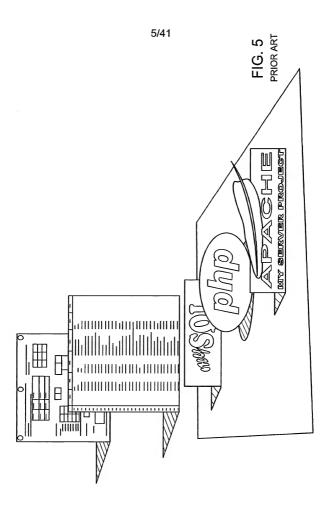
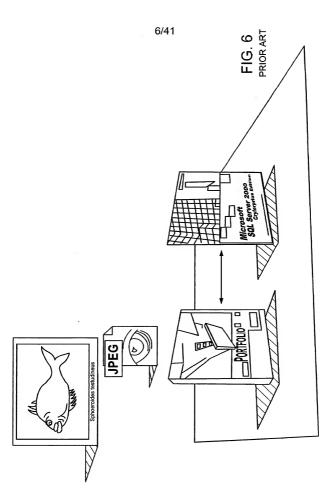
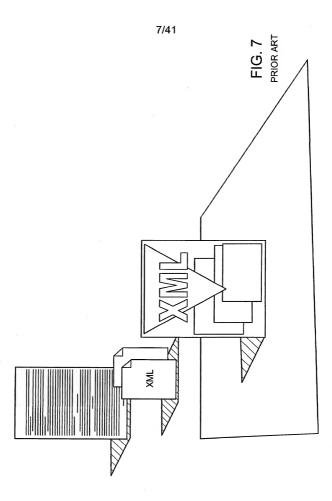


FIG. 4 PRIOR ART







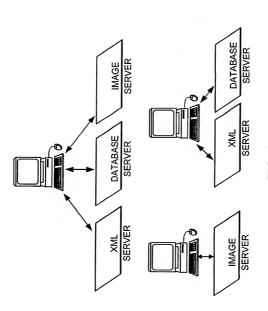
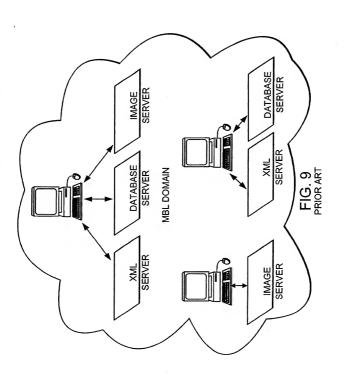


FIG. 8 PRIOR ART



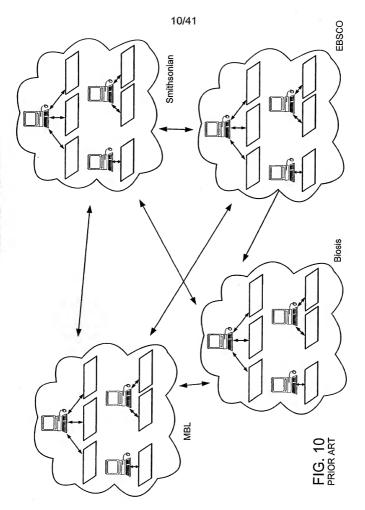




FIG. 11

...... Pomatomus saltator Choanoflagellates And Animals Pomatomidae Pomatomus Actinopterygii Gnathostomata Perciformes Osteichthyes Vertebrata Opisthokonts Chordata ... Gnathostomata Metazoa ... Eukaryote . Organisms Patterson .Chordata .Craniata Margulis Animalia

...... Pomatomus saltator

...... Pomatomidae Pomatomus

...... Actinopterygii

...... Perciformes Osteichthyes

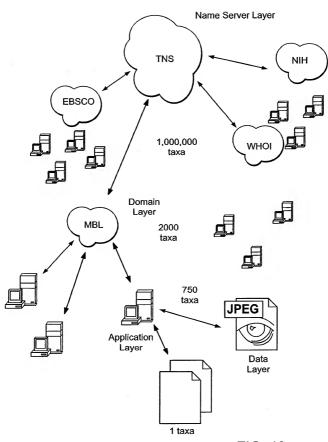


FIG. 13

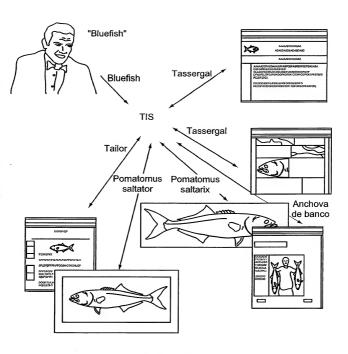


FIG. 14

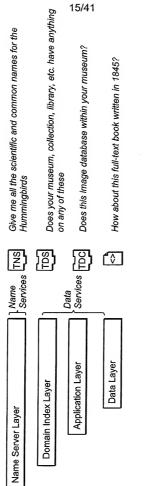


FIG. 15

16/41

Scientific names for the bluefish, Pomatomus saltator Cheilodipterus heptacanthus Cheilodipterus saltatrix Chromis epicurorum Gasterosteus saltatrix Gonenion serra Lopharis mediterraneus Perca lophar Pomatomus pedica Pomatomus saltator Pomatomus saltatrix Pomatomus skib Scomer sypterus Sparactodon nalnal Sypterus pallasii Temnodon conidens Temnodon saltator

Other names Bluefish (FAO/English) Tassergal (FAO/French) Anjova (FAO/Spanish) Sinikala (Finnish) Blaufisch (German) Gofári (Greek) Pesce serra (Italian) Amikiri (Japanese) Anchova (Portuguese) Plitica (Serbo-Croat) Strijelka skakusa (Serbo-Croat) Lüfer (Turkish) Blue-fish (English) Anchova (Portuguese) Bluefish (AFS/English) Shad (English) Elf (English) Tekwaya (Arabic) Tekwa (Arabic) Tasergal (Polish) Teleskopabborre (Swedish) Dyphavsabbor (Norwegian) Enchova (Portuguese) Tailor (English) Skipjack (English) Anchova de banco (Spanish) Elwe (Afrikaans)

Temnodon tubulus

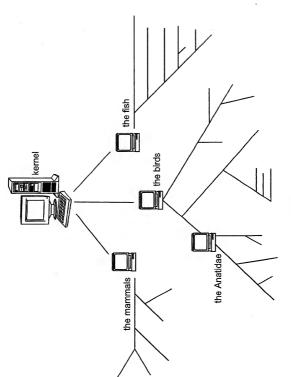


FIG. 17

Taxonomic Name Server

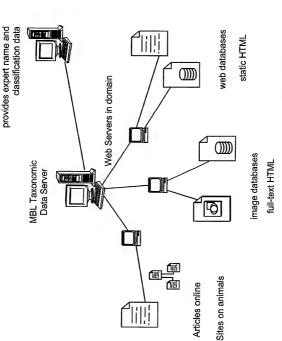


FIG. 18

Function name	What it does
classifications();	returns the canonical list of classifications from the name server
me($myID, d, type, $ \$1)	returns the name of entity myID according to the type attribute provided
name_types(\$d);	returns a \$d delimited array of n ame types such as "English,French,ICZN-Current, Synonym, Misspelling, etc.
chroot(\$myID, \$classification)	sets the name server root of the application to \$myID. Sets parent of myID to zero. Allows developers of taxa specific applications to only use relevant parts of the classification
names(\$myID,\$d, \$order,\$l)	returns an ary delimited by string, \$d
children(\$myID,\$d, \$classifcation,\$type, \$order,\$l)	returns an array of the children on \$myID according to the classification \$classification. Other options include the name type to return, sort order, etc.
parent(\$myID,\$d, \$classifcation,\$type, \$order,\$l)	Ancestry of \$myID with many output options
list_my_children (\$myID)	A recursive function for dumping tree information.
get_name(\$myID, \$name_type, \$date,ref)	Return a specific name for a taxa such as the French form or the currently accepted name or a junior synonym.
classify(\$myID, \$classification, \$length)	Returns an array of ancestry for a given classification to a given number of steps relative to the taxa. A length of 0 returns to the tree root.
names(\$myID, \$fields)	Returns an array of all names for a given taxonomic entity. Fields returned in the array can be specified.
dump(\$myID, \$delimiter,\$fields, \$classification)	Dumps from myID down in spreadsheet form
pad(\$myID,\$s, \$class,\$root) -	Delimiters used to pad the taxonomic level type. Ex (pad (AR201,"=-","1C",5) outputs "=-=-=-" because

(AR201,"=-","1C",5) outputs "=-=-=-" because according to classification "1C" this entity (a genus) would be indented six places to correspond to the six levels from the starting point of level "5" (corresponding to "Phylum")



MARINE BIOLOGICAL LABORATORY



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- ♥ 🗖 Metazoa ->>
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- . Daetognatha Arrow Worms Chordata Vertebrates and allies
- Cnidaria Coelenterates
- Ctenophora Comb Jellies
- Echinodermata Spiny-skinned Animals researchers. Hemichordata Acorn Worms
- Mollusca Mollusks
- Nemertea Ribbon Worms
- Platyhelminthes Flatworms
- Porifera Sponges
- Dipuncula Peanut Worms

Expand from Metazoa down. (560 taxa)

This program uses the Taxonomic Name Server for name authority information.

Server numbers

This database represents approximately 200 species of marine organisms available in our Marine Resources Center and collected by the Aquatic Resources Division. Most of these organisms are available for purchase by qualified educational institutions and

Click on grouping at left for a listing of species

22/41

SUMMARY OF RESULTS

Cythere crispata, Brady. Obtained also at Station 187 and Port Jackson.

- " cymba, Brady. Obtained also at Station 233B, 15 fathoms.Recorded from Hong Kong.
- " goujoni, Brady. Obtained also at Station 187 and Port Jackson.
- " darwini, Brady Obtained also at Station 233B, 15 fathoms.Recorded from Java
- " cribriformis, Brady Obtained at no other locality by the Challenger.

Loxoconcha sinensis, Brady Obtained also at Station 233B, 15 fathoms.

Recorded from Hong Kong.

Bythocythere orientalis, Brady Obtained also in Torres Strait.

Cytherella cingulata, Brady Obtained also at Stations 187, 189, and Port Jackson

MACRUHA (Spence Bate, Zool. pt 52).

Alpheus rupax, Fabricius. One specimen (10 fathoms): obtained at no other locality by the Challenger.

Nauticaris unirecedens, n.g., n.sp. One specimen; obtained at no other locality.

ANOMURA (Henderson, Zool. pt. 69)

Spiropagurus spiriger (De Haan), One spicemen in the shell of *Pleurotoma* (10 fathoms); for distribution see Torres Strait.

Porcellana serratifrons, Stimson. One specimen (10 fathoms); obtained also in Arafura Sea.

Rephidopus ciliatus, Stimpson. One specimen (10 fathoms); obtained at no other locality by the Challenger. Recorded from Hong Kong.

BRACHYCRA (Miers, Zool. pt. 49)

Neptunas (Amphitrite) hastatoides (Fabricius). Several Specimens (10 fathoms); obtained also at Stations 188, 233B, and Japan.

Goniosoma cruciferum (Fabricius). One specimen (7 fathoms); obtained at no other locality by the Challenger.

Arcunia septemspinosa (Fabricius). Three specimens (10 fathoms) obtained also at Station 233B, 16 fathoms, and Japan.

Leucosia craniolaris (Linué). Two specimens (10 fathoms); obtained also at Stations 188, 190, and Japan.

Dorippe facchino (Herbst). One specimen (10 fathoms); obtained at no other locality by the Challenger.

GASTEROPODA (Watson, Zool, pt. 42).

Pleurotoma (Surcula) tuberculata, Gray. (10 fathoms); obtained also in Arafura Sea.

ing inimals; inating marine nohs of d by a reeding ture of growth June, whereas the contain only smaller eggs after the early part of July, No individual, however, is actually known to have given birth to two broods in a single summer.

The sand shark, Carcharias Littoralis, the most common shark at Woods Hole during the summer, so far as I know, has never been taken during the breeding season all the individuals being apparently imma

FIG. 23

The Bluefish, Pomatomus saltator

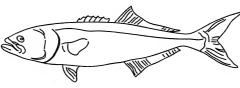
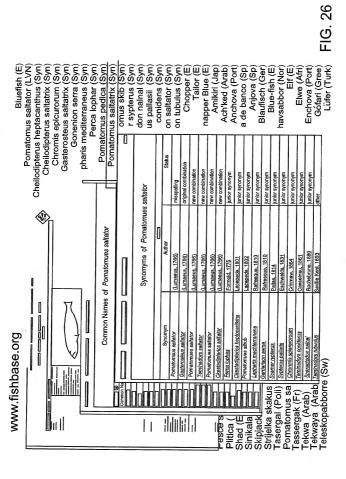


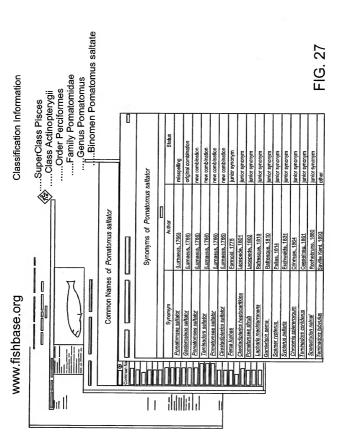
FIG. 24

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Search results:

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1. Macrofauna description [2]

Description of the Macrofauna in Plum Island Sound Macrofauna are abundant and diverse throughout the Plum Island Sound estuary. Twenty eight species of fish have been recorded in the brackish to marine areas and another 10 from the freshwater portion....

- http://ecosystems.mbl.edu/PIE/data/HTL/HTLDescription.htm (text/html) Wed, 19 Jul 2000 15:11:39 GMT, 3406 bytes
- 2. No title [2]
 - DATE STATION STATE X STATE Y LAT LON SPECIES TOTAL WEIGHT 23-Sep-1993 HTL-PR-21 247524.8 944832.3 42.75263608 70.91949172 Alosa aestivalis 1 1.2 20-Oct-1993 HYL-PR-21 247524.8 944832.3 42.75263608 70.91949172 Apeltes quadracus 1 0.6 23-Nov-1993 HTL-P...
 - http://ecosystems.mbl.edu/PIE/data/HTL/HTL-PR-Survey.txt (text/html) Wed, 19 Jul 2000 14:53:41 GMT, 174862 bytes
- 3. No title [2]

STATİON STATE X STATE Y LAT LON SAL SITE NAME SCI NAME 15N 13C 34S HTL-SO-3(Knob) 257402.95 942546.27 42.73139029 70.79906604 30 MID sand shrimp Crangon septemspinosa 10.5 -16.3 8.6 HTL-SO-5(Sub Headquarters) 256334.1 945265.44 42.75594527 70.81184907...

- http://ecosystems.mbl.edu/PIE/data/HTL/HTL-PR-Isotope.txt (text/html) Wed, 19 Jul 2000 14:18:16 GMT, 8767 bytes
- 4. No title [2]

Pium Island Ecosystem Long Term Ecological Research (PIE-LTER) LMER Intercomparison Stable Isotope Data Set Updated 2/14/97 Organic matter Real/measured Forward model stable isotope data Buddets stable...

http://ecosystems.mbl.edu/PIE/data/STP/STP-VA-OMInterisotope.txt (text/html)
 Wed, 19 Jul 2000 15:18:07 GMT, 20535 bytes

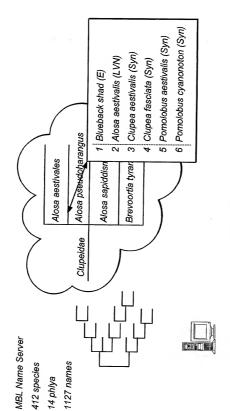


FIG. 29

The Teaching Charts of Rudolph Leuckar

Cheilodipterus heptacanthus (Syn) Cheilodipterus saltatrix (Syn) Gasterosteus saltatrix (Syn)

Cromis epicurorum (Syn)

Pomatomus saltator (LVN)

Bluefish (E)

Names:

e Biological Bulletin Citations Datbase

Links: Pomatomus saltator	MBL	Database of Marine Organisms	The Flescher Slides Collection	The Biological Bulletin Citations Datba	MRC Catalog of Specimens	Compendium of Eggs and Embryoes
Classification: ICLARM:FishBase	SuperClass Pisces Class Actinopterygii	Order Perciformes	Family Pomatomidae	Genus Pomatomus	Binomen Pomatomus saltator	

P16590 DT109 F103337 S4 on: C109	(ccepted latin name)	Pomadasys Pomadasys Pomadasys Pomadasys Pomadasys Pomadasys Pomadasys Pomadasys Pomadasys Pomadomus Pomatomus Pomatoschistus
F1045	Entity Description (use currently accepted latin name)	Pomadasys striatus Pomadasys striatus Pomadasys striatus Pomadasys striatus Pomadasys taeniatus Pomadasys triasciatus Pomadasys triasciatus Pomadasys unimaculatus Pomadosys unimaculatus Pomadosys unimaculatus Pomadoschistus knerii Pomatoschistus knerii Pomatoschistus marmoratus Pomadoschistus marmoratus Pomadoschistus minutus Pomadoschistus minutus Pomadoschistus minutus Pomadoschistus minutus Pomadoschistus minutus Pomadoschistus minutus
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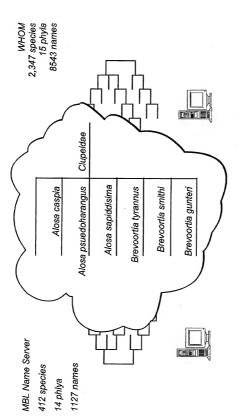


FIG. 32

shBase	
LARM:Fis	Annual Sections 201
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....SuperClass Pisces
.....Class Actinopterygii
......Order Clupeiformes
......Family Cluepeidae
........Genus Brevoortia
........Binomen Brevoortia tyrannus

Names: Atlantic menhaden (E) Brevoortia turannus (I

Augusto meninaden (E.)
Brevoortia tyrannus (L.)
Clupea carolinensis (Syn)
Clupea menhaden (Syn)

Clupea neglecta (Syn) Clupea tyrannus (Syn)

Links: Brevoortia tyrannus

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The Biological Bulletin Citations Datbase
MRC Catalog of Specimens

Compendium of Eggs and Embryoes

Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution

<u>Discovery: The Salt Marsh</u>

Mariner Library Catalog

The Teaching Charts of Rudolph Leucka?

Oceanus Magazine: Oct 1983 Issue.
JASON Project, 1997 Fisheries Worldw?
Laboratory of Dr. Peter Cummins

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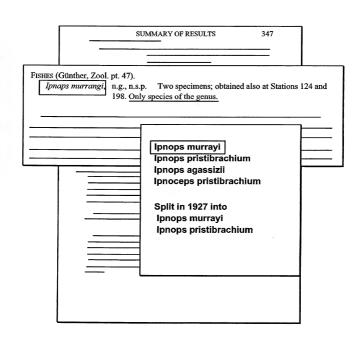


FIG. 35

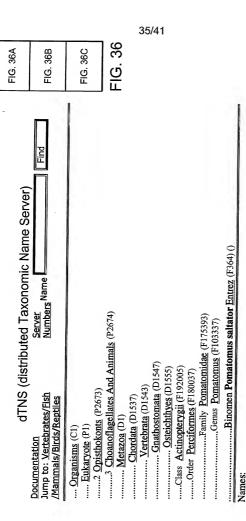


FIG. 36A

Cheilodipterus heptacanthus (Syn)

Pomatomus saltator (L)

Bluefish (E)

Cheilodipterus saltatrix (Syn) Lopharis mediterraneus (Syn) Gasterosteus saltatrix (Syn) Chromis epicurorum (Syn) Pomatomus saltatrix (Syn) Temnodon conidens (Syn) Pomatomus pedica (Syn) Sparactodon nalnal (Syn) Temnodon saltator (Syn) Temnodon tubulus (Syn) Scomer sypterus (Syn) Sypterus pallasii (Syn) Pomatomus skib (Syn) Gonenion serra (Syn) Perca lophar (Syn) Snapper Blue (E) Tassergal (FR) Pesce serra (It) Blaufisch (Gr) Chopper (E) Gofári (Gk) Amikiri (Jp) Anjova (Sp) Sinikala (Fi) Tailor (E)

IG. 36B

Anchova (Pr)

Plitica (SC)

Strijelka skakusa (Serb) Lüfer (Tk)

Blue-fish (E)

Anchova (Pr)

Shad (E) Elf (E)

Tekwaya (Ar)

Tekwa (Ar)

Teleskopabborre (Sw) Tasergal (Po)

Dyphavsabbor (No)

Anchova de banco (Sp) Enchova (Pr) Skipjack (E)

Data Views: Elwe (Af)

explode

SQL outputs: parent/child & columns: Pending

Various ou	Itput form	nats served by the	Name Serv	Various output formats served by the Name Server layer via a Taxonomic Name Server	mic Name Server
A table of all names and their qualifiers	and their	A string containing the preferred name	A table with a specified and the preferred name	specified list of taxa levels	A string containing A table with a specified list of taxa levels The full ICZN classification with "##" he preferred name and the preferred name
tns -nq "Name/Qualifier" -t- name "Pomatomus saltatrix"	ifier" -t-	tns -pv -name "Pomatomus saltatrix" -s	trs -c,pv,l "Kingdom,Phylum,Class,Ord Genus,Species" -name "Pomatomus saltatrix"	ttns -c.pv,l 'Kingdom,Phylum,Class,Order,Family, Genus,Species" -name "Pomatomus saltatrix"	tns -c.pv.a -name "Pomatomus saltatrix" -l.t##
Name	Qualifier		Kingdom	Eukaryota	EUKARYOTES##Living_Organisms Kingdom##
Bluefish	(E)	Pomatomus saltator Phylum	Phylum	Chordata	SubKingdom##OPISTHOKONTS ParvPhylum##Metazoa
Pomatomus saltator (L)	Œ		Class	Actinopterygii	Phylum##Chordata Subphylum ##Vertebrata
Cheilodipterus heptacanthus	(Syn)		Order	Perciformes	Superclass## Gnathostomata Class##Osteichthyes
Cheilodipterus saltatrix	(Syn)		Family	Pomatomidae	subClass##Actinopterygii SuperClass##Pisces
Chromis epicurorum	(Syn)		Genus	Pomatomus	Class##Actinopterygii Order##Perciformes

FIG. 37/

٦	lae										Ш
c Name Server	Family##Pomatomidae Genus##Pomatomus Species##saltator										
עמווטעט טענטעני וטווומנט ספועפע בע נופן ועמווני טפועפן ומאַפן עומ מ ומאטוטוווט ועמווני טפועפן	es saltator	or the same table with common English names	nts -c.ce.] "Kingdom,Phylum,Class,Order,Family, Genus,Species" -name "Pomatomus saltatrix" -t:	Kingdom: EUKARYOTES	m: Animals with Backbones	: Ray-finned Fish	:: Perches and Allies	ly: Bluefish Family	s: Bluefish	es: Bluefish	
Jane C	Species	or the s	tns -c,ce,l "Kingdom Genus,Spe	Kingd	Phylum:	Class:	Order:	Family:	Genus:	Species:	
s served by ure r											
ıt rorma	(Syn)		(Syn)	(Syn)	(Syn)	(Syn)	(Syn)	(Syn)	(Syn)	(Syn)	(Syn)
Various outpu	Gasterosteus saltatrix	*	Gonenion serra	Lopharis mediterraneus	Perca lophar	Pomatomus pedica (Syn)	Pomatomus saltatrix	Pomatomus skib	Scomer sypterus	Sparactodon nalnal (Syn)	Sypterus pallasii

Various out	tput form	Various output formats served by the Name Server layer via a Taxonomic Name Server	a Taxonomic Name	Server
Temnodon conidens	(Syn)			
Temnodon saltator (Syn)	(Syn)			3
Tennodon tubulus (Syn)	(Syn)	-		*
Chopper	Œ			
Tailor	Œ	v.d.)		
Snapper Blue	(E)			

FIG. 37(

ZT7801 STENOBOMUYS CHRYSOPS HTTP://WWW.MBL.EDU/ANIMA ENTITYID NAME URL AR1001 POMATOMUS SALTATRIX HTTP://ZEUS.MBL.EDU/AD.PL?

WEB DATABASES STATIC HTML NAME SERVER WEB SERVERS IN DOMAIN TAXONOMIC DATA SERVER J IMAGE DATABASE FULL-TEXT HTML SITES ON ANIMALS ARTICLES ONLINE INDEX FILES